











Ethiopia

WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score	WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score	WBL 2.0 expert opinions score
60.0	30.8	43.1

Women, Business and the Law 2024 (WBL 2024) identifies barriers for women’s economic empowerment in three areas: women’s legal rights, policy instruments designed to support the implementation of these rights, and how these rights are realized in practice. For that purpose, three new *Women, Business and the Law 2.0* indexes are presented for ten indicators: (1) legal frameworks, (2) supportive frameworks, and (3) expert opinions. For the WBL 2.0 legal frameworks index, 40 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. For the WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks index, 30 questions are scored across the ten indicators for 190 economies. Overall economy level legal and supportive frameworks scores are then calculated by taking the average of each indicator, with 100 representing the highest possible score. The WBL 2.0 expert opinions index is created for a total of 164 economies. Expert opinion scores are not available for 26 economies due to an insufficient number of responses received from those economies during data collection. Individual responses at the economy level for 15 expert opinions questions across the ten indicators are scored by taking the median value of all responses per question. The economy level expert opinions index is equal to the simple unweighted average of the ten indicator scores.

For Ethiopia, data refer to the legal frameworks, supportive frameworks, and expert opinions that are applicable to the main business city (Addis Ababa). The scores for Ethiopia are shown in the table below.

Women, Business and the Law 2024 2.0 indicator scores

										
WBL 2.0	Safety	Mobility	Workplace	Pay	Marriage	Parenthood	Childcare	Entrepreneurship	Assets	Pension
Legal frameworks score	50.0	100.0	50.0	25.0	75.0	75.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	75.0
Supportive frameworks score	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	50.0
Expert opinions score	12.5	25.0	25.0	43.8	25.0	75.0	12.5	37.5	75.0	100.0

In summary, the **WBL 2.0 legal frameworks score** for Ethiopia (60.0 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (64.2) and higher than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (57.4). When it comes to constraints on freedom of movement and laws affecting women's property and inheritance, Ethiopia obtains a perfect score (100.0 out of 100.0). As an example, one of the lowest scores for Ethiopia is on the indicator measuring laws affecting childcare. To improve on the Childcare indicator, Ethiopia may wish to consider legally establishing provision of childcare services in center-based settings, introducing legislation on any form of support to families for childcare services, putting in place legislation on any form of support to non-state childcare providers and adopting legislation on quality standards for the provision of childcare services in center-based settings.

The **WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks score** for Ethiopia (30.8 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (39.5) and higher than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (24.5). When it comes to supportive frameworks affecting freedom of movement, Ethiopia obtains a perfect score (100.0 out of 100.0). As an example, one of the lowest scores for Ethiopia is on

the indicator measuring supportive frameworks affecting women's decisions to work. To improve on the Workplace indicator, Ethiopia may wish to consider publishing guidelines on non-discrimination based on gender in recruitment, publishing guidelines on flexible work arrangements and establishing a specialized body that receives complaints about gender discrimination in employment.

The **WBL 2.0 expert opinions score** for Ethiopia (43.1 out of 100.0) is lower than the global average (65.7) and lower than the Sub-Saharan Africa regional average (54.6). When it comes to expert opinions on women's pensions, Ethiopia obtains a perfect score (100.0 out of 100.0). As an example, one of the lowest scores for Ethiopia is on the indicator measuring expert opinions on women's safety.

WBL 2.0 legal frameworks data

QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Safety		
Is there legislation on domestic violence?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there legislation on femicide?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Is there comprehensive legislation on sexual harassment?	Yes	Labor Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Arts. 2(11), 14(1)(h), 14(2)(h), 39(1)(d), 40 and 41; Criminal Code, Arts. 625 and 846; Computer Crime Proclamation, Sec. 13
Is there legislation on child marriage?	Yes	Revised Family Code, Arts. 7(1) and 31(1); Criminal Code, Art. 648
Mobility		
Can a woman travel internationally in the same way as a man?	Yes	Immigration Proclamation No. 354 of 2003, Arts. 6 and 11; Immigration Regulation 114/2004, Art. 5
Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	Yes	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Art. 54
Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Do women and men have equal rights to confer citizenship to their spouses and their children?	Yes	Proclamation on Ethiopian Nationality, Arts. 3 and 6
Workplace		
Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	Yes	Civil Code of 1960, Art. 645(1)
Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	Yes	Constitution of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, Art. 35; Labour Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Art. 87 (1)
Does the law prohibit discrimination in recruitment based on marital status, parental status, and age?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law allow employees to request flexible work?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Pay		
Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	No	Directive on Activities Particularly Arduous or Harmful to Women's Reproductive Health, Art. 5(a)(d)
Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	No	Labor Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Arts. 87 and 171
Marriage		
Can a woman be "head of household" or "head of family" in the same way as a man?	Yes	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Art. 50
Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	Yes	Revised Family Code, Art. 49(1)
Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	Yes	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Art. 81
Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	No	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Art. 16(1)
Parenthood		
Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	Yes	Labour Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Art. 88

Are leave benefits for mothers paid solely by the government?	No	Labour Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Art. 88
Is there paid leave available to fathers?	Yes	Labour Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Art. 81(2)
Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	Yes	Labour Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Art. 87(6)
Childcare		
Does the law establish provision of childcare services in center-based settings?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of support to families for childcare services?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish any form of support to non-state childcare providers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law establish quality standards for the provision of childcare services in center-based settings?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Entrepreneurship		
Can a woman undertake entrepreneurial activities in the same way as a man?	Yes	Civil Code of 1960, Arts. 654(2) 1678 and 1712; Revised Commercial Code, Art. 21
Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	Yes	Financial Consumer Protection Directive, No. FCP/01/2020, Arts. 2.24, 4.1.2 and 10
Does the law prescribe a gender quota on corporate boards?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Does the law include gender-sensitive procurement provisions for public procurement processes?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Assets		
Do men and women have equal administrative power and ownership rights to immovable property, including land?	Yes	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Arts. 59, 66, 68 and 90; Rural Land Administration and Land Use Proclamation, Art. 5(1-c)
Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	Yes	Civil Code of 1960, Arts. 837 and 842
Do male and female surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	Yes	Civil Code of 1960, Arts. 837 and 842-847
Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions?	Yes	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Arts. 57, 58 and 62
Pension		
Are the ages at which men and women can retire with full pension benefits equal?	Yes	Private Organization Employees Pension Proclamation No. 1268/2022, Art. 18
Are the ages at which men and women can retire with partial pension benefits equal?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
Is the mandatory retirement age for men and women equal?	Yes	Labor Proclamation No. 1156/2019, Art. 24(3)
Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	No	No applicable provisions could be located

WBL 2.0 supportive frameworks data

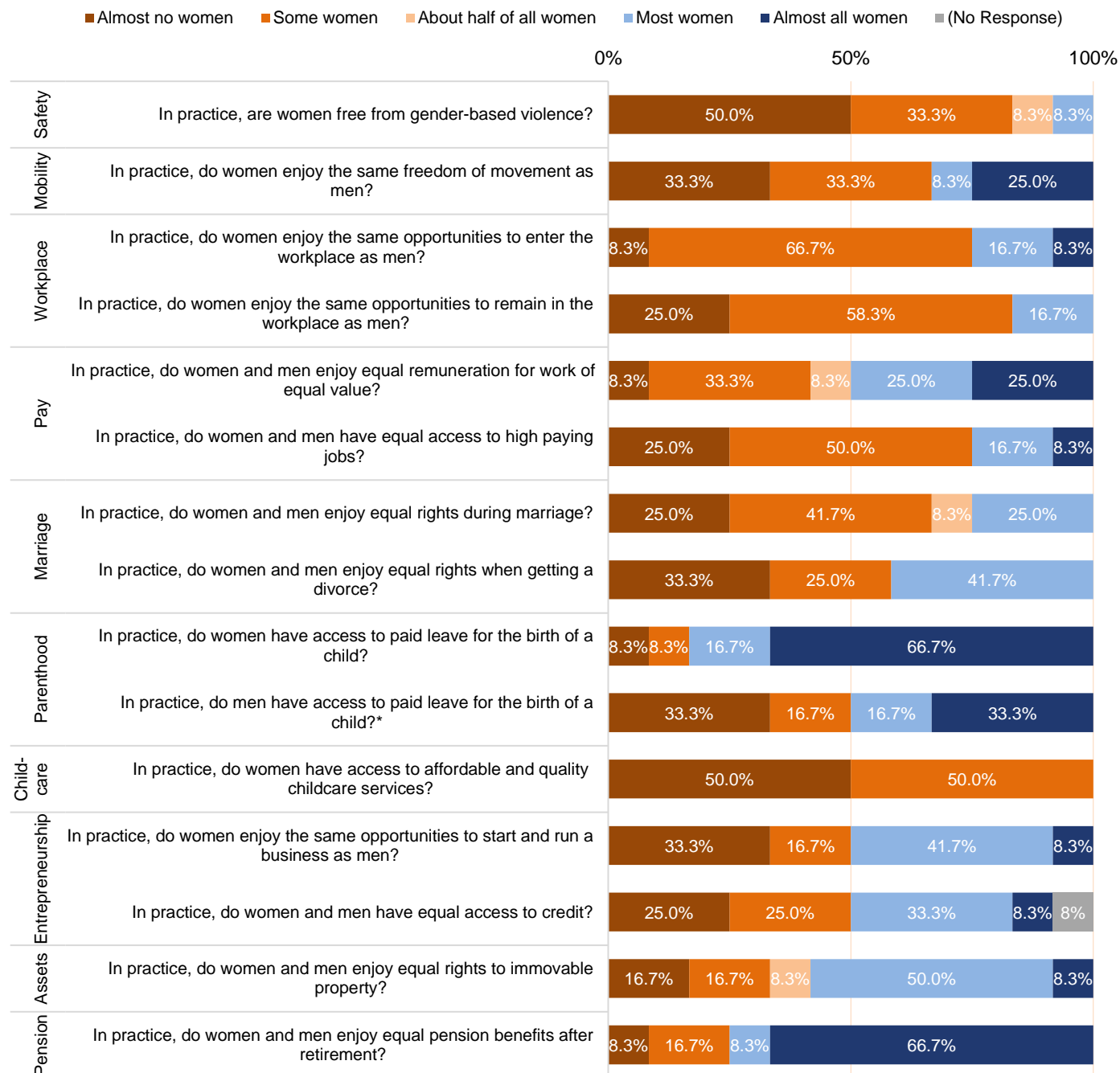
QUESTION	ANSWER	SOURCE
Safety		
Has the government developed comprehensive mechanisms to address violence against women?	Yes	National Costed Roadmap to End Child Marriage and FGM/C 2020–2024; One Stop Centers
Are there special procedures for cases of sexual harassment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a government entity responsible for the monitoring and implementation of national services, plans and programmes addressing violence against women?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there an annual budgetary allocation towards violence against women risk mitigation, prevention and response programs?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Mobility		

Are passport application processes the same for women and men?	Yes	Passport application procedures
Are the application processes for official identity documents the same for women and men?	Yes	ID application procedures
Is there a current policy or plan that explicitly considers the specific mobility needs of women in public transportation?	Yes	National Transport Policy
Workplace		
Has the government published guidelines on non-discrimination based on gender in recruitment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published guidelines on flexible work arrangements?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a specialized body that receives complaints about gender discrimination in employment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Pay		
Are there pay transparency measures or enforcement mechanisms to address the gender pay gap?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is sex-disaggregated data on employment in different industries or sectors published at least on an annual basis?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Marriage		
Is there a fast-track process or procedure for family law disputes?	Yes	Revised Family Code Proclamation, Art. 119
Are there specialized family courts?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is legal aid available for family law disputes?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Parenthood		
Is it possible to apply for maternity benefits through a single government application process?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Are incentives in place to encourage fathers to take paternity leave on the birth of a child?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has sex-disaggregated data on unpaid care work been published?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Childcare		
Is there a publicly available registry or database of childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by parents?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a clearly outlined application procedure to request financial support from the government for childcare services by non-state childcare providers?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Has the government published any reports on quality of childcare services within the last 3 years?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Entrepreneurship		
Is sex-disaggregated data on business activities, entrepreneurship, or women-owned businesses published on a regular basis?	Yes	Ethiopian Statistical Service
Are there government-led programs that provide support to female entrepreneurs such as access to finance or regarding agency and empowerment?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a current national government plan or strategy with a focus on women's access to financial services?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Assets		
Are there mechanisms or incentives to encourage women to register immovable property?	Yes	Revised Family Code, Art. 63
Are there awareness measures in place to improve women's access to information about marital and inheritance rights?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is anonymized sex-disaggregated data on property ownership published on a regular basis?	Yes	Ethiopian Statistics Service
Pension		



Are there incentives in place to increase women's retirement benefits?	No	Insufficient evidence located
Is there a procedure in place for pension beneficiaries to challenge the decisions of the competent authority regarding their benefits?	Yes	Proclamation No. 1268/2022, Art. 56

WBL 2.0 distribution of expert opinion responses



*Note: The response options for the second Parenthood question above are formatted as almost no men, some men, about half of all men, most men, almost all men.