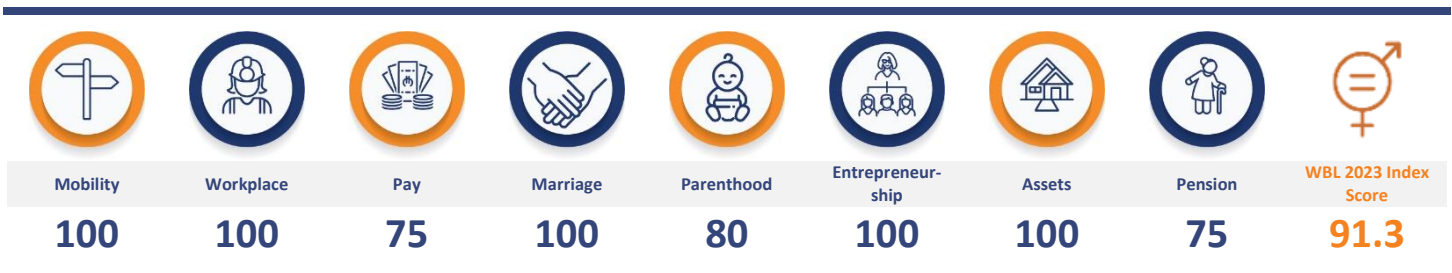


United States

Women, Business and the Law 2023 (WBL2023) presents an index covering 190 economies and structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. Overall scores are then calculated by taking the average of each indicator, with 100 representing the highest possible score. Data refer to the laws and regulations that are applicable to the main business city (New York City). Different rules may apply in other jurisdictions so local legislation should be reviewed. Based on this approach, **United States scores 91.3 out of 100**. The overall score for United States is lower than the regional average observed across OECD high-income economies (95.3). Within the OECD high-income region, there are 14 economies that score 100 out of 100.

United States - Scores for Women, Business and the Law 2023



Relative Strengths

When it comes to constraints on freedom of movement, laws affecting women's decisions to work, constraints related to marriage, constraints on women starting and running a business, and gender differences in property and inheritance, United States gets a perfect score.

Areas for Improvement

However, when it comes to laws affecting women's pay, laws affecting women's work after having children, and laws affecting the size of a woman's pension, United States could consider reforms to improve legal equality for women.

For example, one of the lowest scores for United States is on the indicator measuring laws affecting women's pay (the WBL2023 Pay indicator). To improve on the Pay indicator, United States may wish to consider mandating equal remuneration for work of equal value.

Recent Reforms

No reforms were observed during the past year (October 2nd, 2021 – October 1st, 2022).



Further data details for United States are available at:
<https://wbl.worldbank.org/en/data/exploreconomies/united-states/2023>



	QUESTION	ANSWER	LEGAL BASIS
Mobility	Can a woman choose where to live in the same way as a man?	Yes	NY Domestic Relations Law, Sec. 61
	Can a woman travel outside her home in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman apply for a passport in the same way as a man?	Yes	Passport application form; Passport application procedures
	Can a woman travel outside the country in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Workplace	Can a woman get a job in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Does the law prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender?	Yes	42 United States Code, Sec. 2e-2
	Is there legislation on sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	U.S. Code of Federal Regulations: 29 C.F.R. Sec. 1604.11; Administrative Code of the City of New York, Title 8
	Are there criminal penalties or civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment?	Yes	<i>Criminal:</i> No applicable provisions could be located <i>Civil:</i> New York City Administrative Code, Sec. 8-126; Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Sec. 2000e-5(e)(3)(B)
Pay	Does the law mandate equal remuneration for work of equal value?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
	Can a woman work at night in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman work in a job deemed dangerous in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman work in an industrial job in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
Marriage	Is the law free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
	Can a woman be head of household in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Is there legislation specifically addressing domestic violence?	Yes	Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2022 (effective Oct. 1, 2022); Violence Against Women Act of 1994; Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Subtitle B; New York Domestic Violence Protection Act 1987 (New York Social Services Law Art. 6-A); Domestic Violence Omnibus Bill 2012
	Can a woman obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man?	Yes	NY Domestic Relations Law, Sec. 170
	Does a woman have the same rights to remarry as a man?	Yes	NY Domestic Relations Law, Secs. 170-173
	Is paid leave of at least 14 weeks available to mothers?	No	No applicable provisions could be located
Parenthood	Does the government pay 100% of maternity leave benefits?	Yes	New York Codes, Rules and Regulations, Title 12, Sec. 380-7.7
	Is paid leave available to fathers?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
	Is there paid parental leave?	Yes	New York Codes, Rules and Regulations, Title 12, Sec. 358-3.1
	Is dismissal of pregnant workers prohibited?	Yes	42 United States Code, Sec. 2000e-2
	Does the law prohibit discrimination in access to credit based on gender?	Yes	Equal Credit Opportunity Act, Art. 1691(a)(1)
Entrepreneurship	Can a woman sign a contract in the same way as a man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Can a woman register a business in the same way as a man?	Yes	NY Business Corporation Law, Sec. 401
	Can a woman open a bank account in the same way as man?	Yes	No restrictions could be located
	Do men and women have equal ownership rights to immovable property?	Yes	NY Domestic Relations Law, Secs. 50 and 236B(5)(b)
Assets	Do sons and daughters have equal rights to inherit assets from their parents?	Yes	NY Estates, Powers and Trusts Law, Sec. 4-1.1(a)(3)
	Do female and male surviving spouses have equal rights to inherit assets?	Yes	NY Estates, Powers and Trusts Law, Sec. 4-1.1(a)(2)
	Does the law grant spouses equal administrative authority over assets during marriage?	Yes	NY Domestic Relations Law, Secs. 50 and 236B(5)(b)
	Does the law provide for the valuation of nonmonetary contributions?	Yes	NY Domestic Relations Law, Sec. 236B5(c) and (d)(7)
	Is the age at which men and women can retire with full pension benefits the same?	Yes	42 United States Code, Sec. 416
Pension	Is the age at which men and women can retire with partial pension benefits the same?	Yes	42 United States Code, Sec. 402(a)
	Is the mandatory retirement age for men and women the same?	Yes	No applicable provisions could be located
	Are periods of absence due to childcare accounted for in pension benefits?	No	No applicable provisions could be located